

$$f_z(z) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_{x1}(x1) f_{x2}(z-x2) dx$$

$$z = X1 + X2$$

$$0 \leq z < 1$$

$$f_z(z) = \int_0^z 1 dx = x \Big|_0^z = z$$

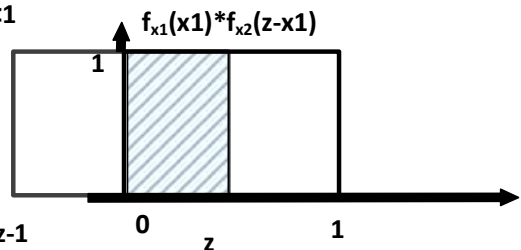
$$z = 1$$

$$f_z(z) = \int_0^1 1 dx = x \Big|_0^1 = 1$$

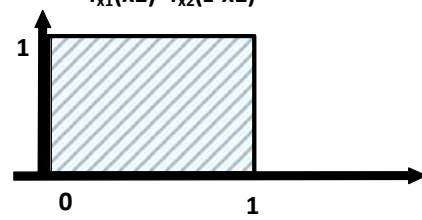
$$1 < z \leq 2$$

$$f_z(z) = \int_{z-1}^1 1 dx = x \Big|_{z-1}^1 = 1 - z + 1 = 2 - z$$

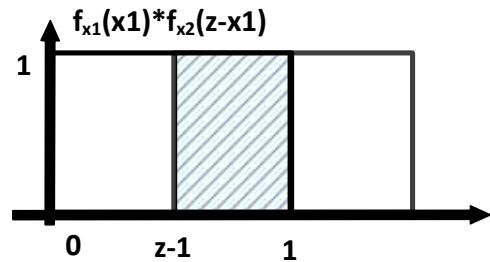
$$0 \leq z < 1$$



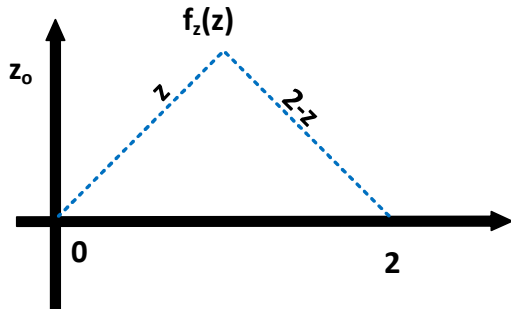
$$z = 1$$



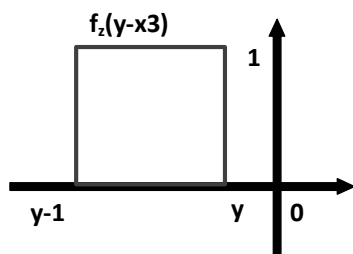
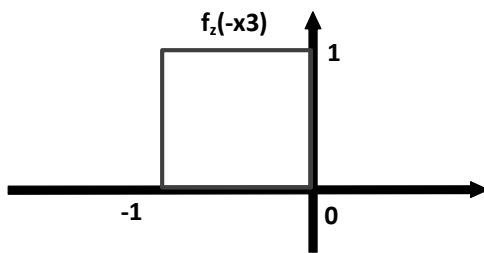
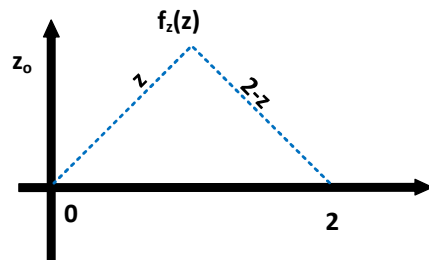
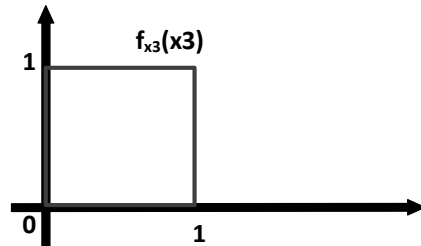
$$1 < z < 2$$



$$f_z(z) = \begin{cases} z & 0 < z < 1 \\ 2-z & 1 < z < 2 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$



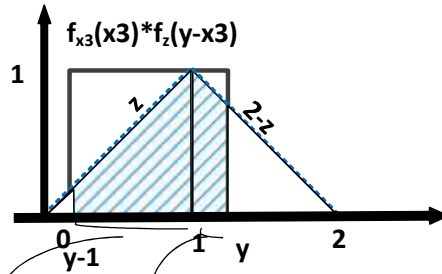
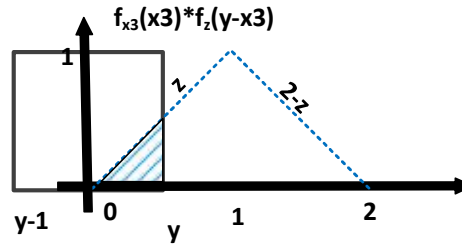
$$y = z + X3$$



$$0 \leq y < 1$$

$$f_y(y) = \int_0^y z dz = \frac{z^2}{2} \Big|_0^y = \frac{y^2}{2}$$

$$0 \leq y < 1$$



$$1 \leq y < 2$$

$$f_y(y) = \int_{y-1}^1 z dz + \int_1^y (2-z) dz = \frac{z^2}{2} \Big|_{y-1}^1 + 2z - \frac{z^2}{2} \Big|_1^y = \frac{1^2}{2} - \frac{(y-1)^2}{2} + 2y - \frac{y^2}{2} - 2*1 + \frac{1^2}{2}$$

$$= -\frac{y^2 - 2y + 1}{2} - 1 + 2y - \frac{y^2}{2} = -y^2 + 3y - \frac{3}{2}$$

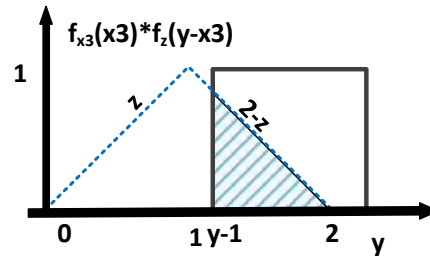
$$2 \leq y < 3$$

$$f_y(y) = \int_{y-1}^2 (2-z) dz = 2z - \frac{z^2}{2} \Big|_{y-1}^2$$

$$= 2(2) - \frac{2^2}{2} - 2(y-1) + \frac{(y-1)^2}{2}$$

$$= \frac{y^2 - 2y + 1}{2} - 2(y-1) + 2 = \frac{y^2}{2} - 3y + \frac{9}{2}$$

$$2 < y < 3$$



$$f_y(y) = \begin{cases} 0 & y < 0 \\ \frac{y^2}{2} & 0 \leq y < 1 \\ -y^2 + 3y - \frac{3}{2} & 1 \leq y < 2 \\ \frac{y^2}{2} - 3y + \frac{9}{2} & 2 \leq y < 3 \\ 0 & 3 \leq y \end{cases}$$

